Information Literacy in Student Writing Rubric 2021-2022 Graduates of Westmont College will be able to strategically search, wisely evaluate, ethically integrate sources in various contexts.

	1 - Beginning	2 - Developing	3 - Competent	4 - Proficient
Inquiry and Strategic Searching	Research question or claim is unclear and/or very difficult to identify, is of an inappropriate scope, and is not consistently addressed throughout the paper. Evidence that the student used the most readily available sources, whether or not they were relevant or credible.	Research question or claim is somewhat clear, but with obvious areas for improvement in definition and scope. It is only somewhat addressed and answered throughout the paper. Evidence that the student's search strategy was limited to a cursory search in the scholarly literature.	Research question or claim is clear and manageable, with some areas for improvement in terms of clarity and/or scope. It is consistently addressed and answered with only some areas for improvement. Evidence that the student has refined his/her search strategy in the scholarly literature.	Research question or claim is very clear and well defined, neither too broad nor too narrow, and is consistently addressed and answered throughout the paper. Evidence that student has recursively and deliberately searched in the scholarly literature.
Wise evaluation of sources	Relies on untrustworthy, biased, or irrelevant sources. Student writing demonstrates no evidence of evaluating the context or ideas of the sources. Sources lack relevance to the topic and are not authoritative or credible.	Uses sources that lack variety or depth, and has not sufficiently explored sources on the topic. Student writing demonstrates little evidence of evaluating the context or ideas of the sources. Some sources do not appear relevant and/or are of questionable authority and credibility.	Uses appropriate sources, but some sources lack variety or depth. Student writing demonstrates some evidence of evaluating the scholarly context of sources. The majority of sources are relevant to the topic and are authoritative and credible.	Incorporates a wide variety of sources, demonstrating critical exploration of sources on the topic. Student writing demonstrates ample evidence of engaging in the scholarly conversation within or across academic disciplines. Uses sources that are both relevant to the topic and are authoritative and credible.
Ethical source integration	Very little evidence of critical engagement with or synthesis of sources. Relies on quoting or "patch writing" from sources without demonstrating true engagement with sources; fails to incorporate sufficient information from sources, including citations.	Some evidence of synthesis and critical reflection on sources but with obvious areas for improvement. Relies on quoting or "patch writing" from sources with limited accompanying evidence of critical reflection on sources; could have incorporated more information from sources, including citations.	Strong evidence of synthesis and critical reflection on sources, with some areas for improvement. Integrates sources by summarizing, paraphrasing, and quoting, with some evidence of critical reflection on sources; incorporated sufficient information from sources. Citations are accurate.	Synthesizes and critically reflects on content of sources with sophistication. Integrates sources smoothly by thoughtfully summarizing, paraphrasing, and quoting. Thoroughly incorporates information from sources to support the research claim. Citations are consistently accurate.

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