Proposal: Applied Mathematics Minor<br>Submitted by Maryke van der Walt on behalf of the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science

## Rationale:

One of the action items that arose from our department's most recent 6-year review (specifically, from recommendations from our external reviewer) was the creation of a minor program in Applied Mathematics. Such a program would be targeted at mathematically inclined students majoring in the Natural and Behavioral Sciences, Engineering and Economics and Business. We envision that a minor in Applied Mathematics would serve these students by enabling them to expand their mathematical and problem solving skills while strengthening their resumes. At the same time, it would draw more non-major students to our department's classes, thereby enhancing our department's sustainability and diversifying our community.

## Proposed requirements for an Applied Mathematics minor:

Currently, our department offers minor programs in Mathematics (24 units) and Computer Science (20 units). We are proposing to add a 24 -unit minor in Applied Mathematics with the following course requirements:

## Requirements for a minor in Applied Mathematics (24 units):

- MA 009 (Calculus I) (4)
- MA 010 (Calculus II) (4)
- MA 040 (Differential Equations with Linear Algebra) (4)
- CS 010 (Design and Implementation of Solutions to Computational Problems) (4)
- Two of the following: (8)
- CS/MA 121 (Introduction to Numerical Analysis) (4)
- CS/MA 124 (Codes and Encryption) (4)
- MA 130 (Probability and Statistics) (4)
- CS 150 (Structural Bioinformatics) (4)
- PHY 115 (Mathematical Physics) (4)

For comparison, the required courses for a B.S. Mathematics major, a B.A. Mathematics major, a Mathematics minor and the proposed Applied Mathematics minor are listed in Table 1. (The corresponding course titles and prerequisites are given in Table 3 at the end of this document.)

We note that, as a whole, the courses in the proposed Applied Mathematics minor program have less emphasis on proof-writing and more emphasis on problem solving in real-world applications.

As such, the Applied Mathematics minor program follows an approach distinct from the current Mathematics minor and should appeal to a different part of the student body.

|  | Math major (BS) | Math major (BA) | Math minor | Applied Math minor |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MA 009 | x | x | x | x |
| MA 010 | X | X | x | x |
| CS/MA 015 | X | X | ** |  |
| MA 019 | x | X | x* |  |
| MA 020 | x | x | x |  |
| MA 040 |  |  |  | x |
| CS 010 | $x$ | x* |  | x |
| CS 030 | x |  |  |  |
| MA 108 | x | x* |  |  |
| MA 109 | x* |  |  |  |
| MA 110 | x | x* |  |  |
| MA 111 | x* |  |  |  |
| CS/MA 121 |  |  |  | x* |
| CS/MA 124 |  |  |  | x* |
| CS 150 |  |  |  | ** |
| MA 130 |  |  |  | $\mathrm{x}^{*}$ |
| PHY 115 |  |  |  | x* |
| MA 180 | x | x |  |  |
| Any 4-unit MA upper div | 2 | 3 | 2 | - |

Table 1: Requirements for Mathematics programs at Westmont. (* indicates a choice.)

In Table 2, we compare the proposed minor program with similar programs at comparable institutions (Pepperdine University, Trinity College, Lipscomb University, Albion College, Dordt University, University of California Santa Cruz and University of California Merced). Calculus I/II and a course on Differential Equations are fairly standard to require. Although an introductory Computer Science course is not typically required at comparable institutions, we feel strongly that such skills would complement our students' development in real-world problem solving. It is less straightforward to compare upper division course requirements across the various institutions - Applied Mathematics is a very broad field, and course offerings at smaller departments typically depend on faculty interest. We have similarly made our selection of upper division electives based on faculty skill sets as well as collaborative efforts between departments to highlight the interdisciplinary nature of the field.

Proposal: Applied Mathematics Minor

|  | Pepp. | Trinity | Lipscomb | Albion | Dordt | UCSC | UCM | Westmont |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calc I | x |  | x | X | x | x |  | x |
| Calc II | x | x | x | x | x | x |  | x |
| Multiv Calc | x |  | X | X | x* | x |  |  |
| Lin Alg | x | x |  |  | x* | x | x |  |
| Diff Eq / Lin Alg | x | x | x | x | x* | x | x | x |
| Intro Statistics | x | x |  |  | x |  | x |  |
| Intro CS |  | x |  | x |  |  |  | x |
| Numerical Analysis |  | x* |  |  | x* | x* | x | x* |
| Prob / Stats |  |  |  |  |  | x* |  | x* |
| Codes / Encrypt |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x* |
| Bioinformatics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x* |
| Math Physics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x* |
| Dyn Systems |  | x* |  |  |  | x* |  |  |
| Financial Math |  | x* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Complex Analysis |  |  |  |  | x* |  |  |  |
| Math Modeling |  | x |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Problem Solving |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |
| Colloquium |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |  |

Table 2: Requirements for Applied Mathematics minor programs at comparison institutions.
Pepp: Pepperdine University; Trinity: Trinity College; Lipscomb: Lipscomb University; Albion: Albion College; Dordt: Dordt University; UCSC: University of California Santa Cruz; UCM: University of California Merced. (* indicates a choice.)

## Resources:

The proposed courses are all currently being taught by faculty in the Mathematics and Computer Science and Physics departments. No new courses are required, although new upper division elective courses might be introduced in the future based on faculty interest and availability.

## Timeline:

We plan to launch this program in Fall 2023.

## Addendum:

A list of applicable courses with their prerequisites is given in Table 3 .

|  | Course title | Prerequisites |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MA 009 | Calculus I | Precalculus |
| MA 010 | Calculus II | MA 009 |
| CS/MA 015 | Discrete Mathematics | Admissions Math Requirement |
| MA 019 | Multivariable Calculus | MA 010 |
| MA 020 | Linear Algebra | MA 010 or CS/MA 015 |
| MA 040 | Differential Equations with Linear Algebra | MA 010 |
| CS 010 | Design and Implementation of Solutions <br> Computational Problems | - |
| CS 030 | Abstract Models for Concrete Problems Using <br>  <br> Java | CS 010 |
| MA 108 | Mathematical Analysis | MA 020 |
| MA 109 | Advanced Mathematical Analysis | MA 108 |
| MA 110 | Modern Algebra | MA 020 |
| MA 111 | Advanced Modern Algebra | MA 110 |
| CS/MA 121 | Introduction to Numerical Analysis | MA 010 |
| CS/MA 124 | Codes and Encryption | CS/MA 015 or MA 020 |
| MA 130 | Probability and Statistics | MA 010 |
| MA 180 | Senior Seminar | Senior standing |
| CS 150 | Structural Bioinformatics | CS 010 |
| PHY 115 | Mathematical Physics | MA 019 |

Table 3: Course codes, titles and prerequisites.

